



Kids CAN PLAY!

ENCOURAGING CHILDREN TO BE ACTIVE AT HOME, AT SCHOOL, AND IN THEIR COMMUNITIES

Achieving sufficient steps per day among children and youth, Manitoba

The Canadian Fitness and Lifestyle Research Institute examines the physical activity levels of children and youth through a study called CANPLAY (the Canadian Physical Activity Levels Among Youth Study). CANPLAY uses pedometers to measure daily steps. This bulletin generally represents data collected during the two year time period from 2014-2016, unless identified as trend information representing data collected in the study during the years 2005 to 2016. Bulletin 1 in this series shows that Canadian children, aged 5 to 19, take approximately 11,300 daily steps on average in 2014-2016. Children and youth residing in Manitoba take a similar number of steps on average when compared to the national average, at roughly 11,200 steps.

Researchers and policy makers have been concerned with the question about how many steps are sufficient to represent current physical activity guidelines. Several criteria have been explored based on larger Canadian surveys and these are examined in more detail in this bulletin.

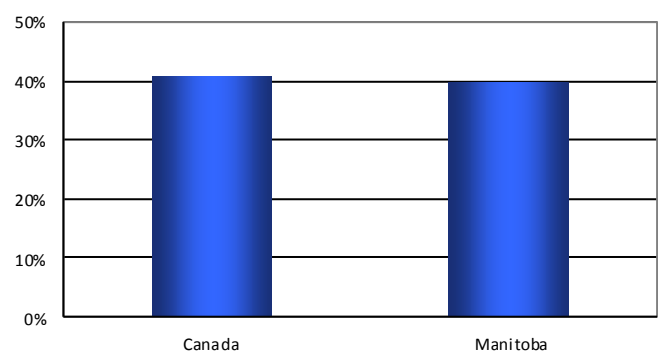
Average 12,000 steps daily criterion

Statistics Canada's Canadian Health Measures Survey has examined the proportion of children and youth who meet the physical activity recommendation contained within the Canadian 24-Hour Movement Guidelines for Children and Youth which specify at least 60 minutes of moderate to vigorous intensity physical activity on a daily basis¹ and determined that 35%-36% of 5 to 17 year olds achieved this amount.² In this study, this percentage is measured objectively using accelerometers. In addition, Statistics Canada estimated that approximately 12,000 or more steps on average would be equivalent to achieving these guidelines. Although the 2014-2016 CANPLAY survey did not assess the intensity of the activity, this analysis has used 12,000 steps as an approximate estimate of achieving guidelines based on the number of steps and days of the week.³ Using this specified number of steps as

reported by a pedometer, the 2014-2016 CANPLAY survey indicates that approximately 41% of Canadian children and youth aged 5 to 19 achieve at least 12,000 per day, on average. The proportion of children and youth living in Manitoba who achieve this average number of steps is statistically similar to the Canadian average, at 40%. Relatively fewer children and youth living in Manitoba meet this criterion compared to children living in Yukon, yet relatively more children and youth living in Manitoba achieve this criterion compared to those living in Newfoundland and Labrador.

FIGURE 1

Percent of children and youth achieving at least 12,000 average daily steps, Manitoba and Canada



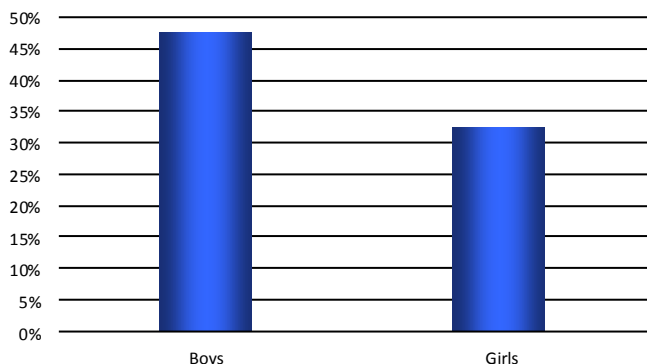
CANPLAY study, 2014-2016, CFLRI

Child's age and gender

Using the 2014-2016 CANPLAY survey data, a higher percentage of boys living in Manitoba (48%) achieve this criterion compared to girls in the province (32%). This relationship is similar to that found nationally. Nationally, the percentage of children who achieve the 12,000 steps, on average, decreases with increasing age. This pattern is generally similar in Manitoba, as well.



FIGURE 2
Percent of children and youth achieving at least 12,000 average daily steps by child's gender, Manitoba

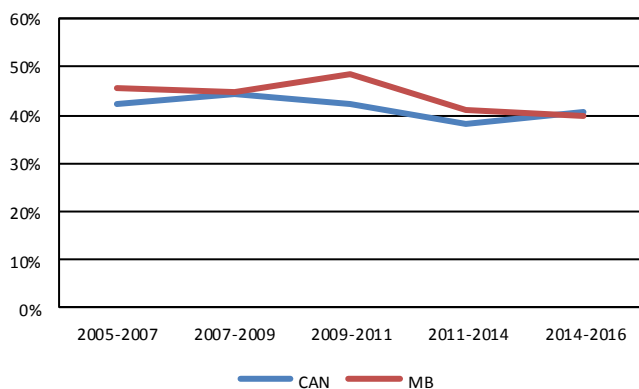


CANPLAY study, 2014-2016, CFLRI

Trends over time

Nationally, the percentage of children and youth in Canada achieving at least 12,000 daily steps on average has stayed relatively stable since 2005, with one exception; the percentage in 2011 to 2014 is slightly lower than the rate of previous years. In Manitoba, the proportion of children and youth who achieve the average 12,000 daily steps has not varied significantly within the province over time. When compared to the national estimates, the proportion of children and youth who achieve at least 12,000 steps on average in Manitoba is lower in one study period only, that is, 2009-2011.

FIGURE 3
Percent of children and youth achieving at least 12,000 average daily steps, trends over time, Manitoba and Canada



CANPLAY study, 2014-2016, CFLRI

Achieving 12,000 steps on most to all days of the week criterion

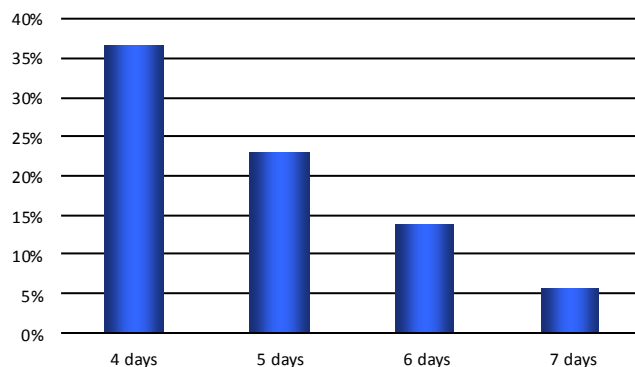
The 12,000 steps criterion was also examined in relation to the *number of days of the week* in which at least 12,000 steps was achieved, given the suggestion of the guidelines that physical activity should be done on a regular, daily basis.

Using this specified number of days that a child or youth achieves at least 12,000 steps per day as measured by a pedometer, the 2014-2016 CANPLAY survey indicates that there is an inverse relationship between achieving 12,000 steps by increased number of days nationally. Approximately:

- 78% achieve at least 12,000 steps on 1 day of the week
- 63% meet this criterion 2 days of the week
- 49% meet this criterion 3 days of the week
- 37% achieve this 4 days per week
- 25% meet this criterion 5 days per week
- 14% achieve this 6 days of the week
- 6% meet this 7 days per week.

A statistically similar proportion of children and youth living in Manitoba achieve at least 12,000 steps on at least 4 days of the week compared to the national estimate. When comparing provincial estimates, a higher proportion of children and youth living in Manitoba achieve at least 12,000 steps on most days of the week compared to those living in Newfoundland and Labrador.

FIGURE 4
Percent of children and youth achieving at least 12,000 steps on most days of a week, Manitoba



CANPLAY study, 2014-2016, CFLRI

Child's age and gender

In Canada, a higher percentage of boys achieve at least 12,000 steps on most days of the week (4 days or more) compared to girls. The percentage of Canadian children and youth who achieve at least 12,000 steps on most days of the week (4 days or more) generally decreases with increasing age. These differences are also significant in Manitoba.

Trends over time

Nationally, the percentage of children and youth in Canada achieving at least 12,000 daily steps most days of the week (4 or more) has fluctuated since 2005. For example, the proportion achieving 12,000 daily steps on at least 4 days per week is higher in:

- 2005-2009 compared to 2011-2014
- 2007-2009 than that found in 2009-2016.

In Manitoba, the proportion of children and youth who achieve at least 12,000 steps on at least 4 days per week has not varied significantly over all study periods. Compared to national estimates, the proportion of children and youth who achieve at least 12,000 steps on at least 4 days per week is higher in only one study period in Manitoba, that is, 2009-2011. Nationally, a gender- and age-related difference (whereby a higher percentage of boys than girls achieve at least 12,000 steps on at least 4 days per week and the proportion declines with increasing age) is significant in all study periods. In the province, these same relationships generally persist for all but one study period (i.e., in 2007-2009, there is no significant relationship between achieving the criterion most days and a child's gender, and in 2011-2014 there is no significant relationship with age).

References

1. Canadian Society for Exercise Physiology. Canadian 24-hour Movement Guidelines for Children and Youth (ages 5-17 years). 2017. Available from: <https://csepguidelines.ca/children-and-youth-5-17/> (Accessed on Dec. 7, 2018).
2. ParticipAction. The ParticipAction Report Card on Physical Activity for Children and Youth. 2018. Available from: <https://www.participaction.com/en-ca/resources/report-card> (Accessed on Dec. 7, 2018).
3. Colley RC, Janssen I, Tremblay M. Daily step target to measure adherence to physical activity guidelines in children. *Med Sci Sports Exerc.* 2012; 44(5):977-82.

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